Eyeopener

16 September 2020

CPI and MPC did not surprise

Solid data supported global market sentiment CPI and MPC did not surprise EURPLN still in consolidation Polish bond yields declined further Today, core inflation in Poland, FOMC decision in the evening

On Tuesday the global market sentiment was pretty good owing to the better-than-expected data released worldwide. Chinese August retail sales and industrial output surprised to the upside and the September German ZEW rebounded more than anticipated. Expectations index reached its highest since 2000 and the current situation assessment rose for the fourth month in a row. In the afternoon, we saw decent US data. The Empire manufacturing index rose more than expected while the monthly change of industrial output stayed above zero (though lower than forecasted). As a result, stock indexes rose somewhat while core bonds remained stable. Brent oil and gold prices did not change much while most of the EM currencies gained vs the euro and half of them strengthened vs the dollar.

Final reading of **Polish CPI inflation** confirmed a decline in August to 2.9% y/y from 3.0%. Services price growth eased to 6.6% y/y from 7.3%. We maintain our estimate of August core inflation at 4.1% y/y (to be released today at 14:00CET), down from 4.3% in July and expect a further decline of headline and core CPI growth in the following months. **GUS foreign trade data** for July showed a rebound in imports amid stabilising exports with significant recovery in trade turnover with the EU. Find more in our yesterday's <u>Economic comment</u>.

The Monetary Policy Council kept interest rates unchanged, as expected. Again, there was no press conference after the meeting, only the press release has been published. The post-meeting statement has barely changed versus its previous July edition. The MPC noticed the improvement in recent economic data but it seems that it has barely changed its general assessment of economic outlook. We still expect the monetary policy parameters to remain on hold at least until the end of 2021.

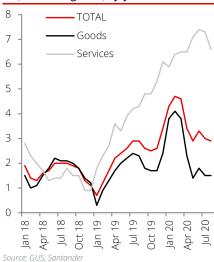
EURUSD stayed yesterday within a similar range as on Monday, and while it managed to go a bit above the previous day's high, reaching 1.19, it ended the day at 1.184, slightly lower than at the opening. We think that trading will be calm today ahead of the evening FOMC decision. The message from the US central bankers' meeting should be dovish, but this is already priced-in, it seems. This leaves EURUSD exposed to some downside correction after the meeting rather than to a further rise.

EURPLN remained within the 4.425-4.47 range as it was hovering around 4.444. USDPLN traded around 3.74. For the upcoming sessions, it is the EURUSD reaction to the outcome of the FOMC meeting that could be key for EURPLN. The 1M 25-delta risk reversal implied volatility rose somewhat following the recent rise of EURPLN but looking at its historical trends, there seems to be still room for an increase. We think EURPLN could test 4.48 area (that prevented the exchange rate from a rise in July) before the zloty starts to appreciate again.

In the **CEE region** the Czech koruna was underperforming again as it lost versus the euro, while the forint and the ruble were rather stable. EURCZK climbed temporarily above 26.8 towards the consolidation channel valid in June-mid July. EURHUF was still near 357. USDRUB stayed between Monday peak (77.5) and low (74.5)

On the **domestic interest rate market**, bond yields were continiung the downward trend valid since the start of the month. The most considerable changes were again recorded at the middle of the curve. IRS rose a bit, which resulted in a some narrowing of asset swap spreads. 10Y Poland-Germany spread climbed a bit versus Monday. The Finance Ministry informed that tomorrow it will offer OK0423, PS0425, WZ0525, WZ1129 and DS1030 and purchase DS1020, WZ0121, PS0421, OK0521 and PS0721..

CPI, main categories ,%y/y



Economic Analysis Department:

al. Jana Pawła II 17, 00-854 Warszawa email: ekonomia@santander.pl website: <u>santander.pl/en/economic-analysis</u> Piotr Bielski +48 22 534 18 87 Marcin Luziński +48 22 534 18 85 Wojciech Mazurkiewicz +48 22 534 18 86 Grzegorz Ogonek +48 22 534 19 23 Marcin Sulewski, CFA +48 22 534 18 84



Today's opening			
EURPLN	4.4511	CZKPLN	0.1651
USDPLN	3.7580	HUFPLN*	1.2438
EURUSD	1.1843	RUBPLN	0.0501
CHFPLN	4.1371	NOKPLN	0.4158
GBPPLN	4.8447	DKKPLN	0.5971
USDCNY	6.7712	SEKPLN	0.4274
*for 100HUF			

101 1001101					
Last sessi	on in the	FX market			15/09/2020
	min	max	open	close	fixing
EURPLN	4.433	4.455	4.447	4.455	4.449
USDPLN	3.728	3.763	3.739	3.761	3.745
FLIRLISD	1 18/1	1 190	1 189	1 18/1	

Interest rate market	15/09/2020

1-bonds on the interbank market**					
Benchmark	%	Change (bps)			
(term)	70				
PS0722 (2Y)	0.06	-4			
PS0425 (5Y)	0.70	-1			
DS1030 (10Y)	1.37	0			

IRS on the interbank market**

Term		PL		US	EZ		
	%	Change (bps)	%	Change (bps)	%	Change (bps)	
1L	0.21	1	0.23	1	-0.50	0	
2L	0.26	0	0.22	1	-0.47	0	
3L	0.36	1	0.24	1	-0.46	0	
4L	0.49	1	0.27	1	-0.44	0	
5L	0.63	1	0.33	1	-0.41	1	
8L	0.94	1	0.55	1	-0.30	0	
10L	1.08	1	0.68	1	-0.21	0	

WIBOR rates

Term	0/	Change
	%	(bps)
O/N	0.08	-1
T/N	0.08	-1
SW	0.12	0
2W	0.17	0
1M	0.20	0
3M	0.23	0
6M	0.26	0
1Y	0.27	0

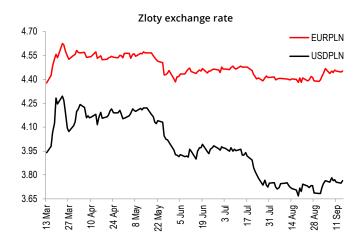
FRA rates on the interbank market**

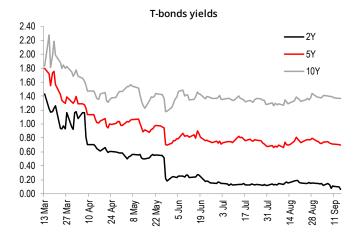
Term	%	Change (bps)
1x4	0.22	1
3x6 6x9 9x12	0.19	0
6x9	0.17	-1
9x12	0.18	-1
3x9	0.23	1
6x12	0.24	1

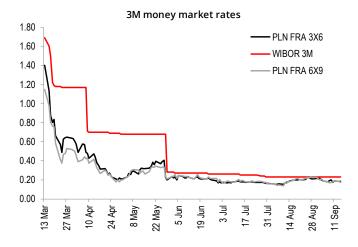
Measures of fiscal risk

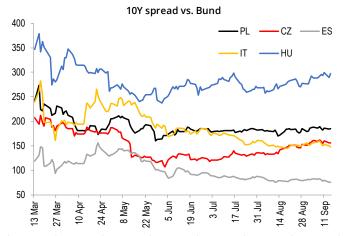
Country	CDS 5Y USD		10Y spread*		
	Level	Change (bps)	Level	Change (bps)	
Poland	56	0	185	1	
France	9	0	27	-1	
Hungary	63	0	297	7	
Spain	53	-1	75	-1	
Italy	92	-2	148	-2	
Portugal	33	-2	78	0	
Ireland	16	0	39	-1	
Germany	8	0	-	-	

^{* 10}Y treasury bonds over 10Y Bunds









^{**}Information shows bid levels on the interbank market at the end of the trading day Source: Refinitiv, Datastream



Economic Calendar

TIME					FORECAST		ACTUAL	LAST
CET	COUNTRY	RY INDICATOR PERIOD		MARKET	SANTANDER	VALUE	VALUE*	
		FRII	DAY (11 Sept	ember)				
	PL	Rating review by Moody's						
08:00	DE	HICP	Aug	% m/m	-0.2	-	-0.2	-0.2
14:30	US	CPI	Aug	% m/m	0.3	-	0.4	0.6
		MOM	IDAY (14 Sep	tember)				
11:00	EZ	Industrial Production SA	Jul	% m/m	4.2	-	4.1	9.5
14:00	PL	Current Account Balance	Jul	€mn	2 777	1 573	1 620	2 842
14:00	PL	Trade Balance	Jul	€mn	2 134	1 642	998	2 666
14:00	PL	Exports	Jul	€mn	19 830	19 487	19 563	18 689
14:00	PL	Imports	Jul	€mn	17 291	17 845	18 565	16 023
		TUES	SDAY (15 Sep	tember)				
	PL	MPC decision		%	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10
10:00	PL	CPI	Aug	% y/y	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9
11:00	DE	ZEW Survey Current Situation	Sep	pts	-72.5	-	-66.2	-81.3
15:15	US	Industrial Production	Aug	% m/m	1.0	-	0.4	3.5
		WEDN	ESDAY (16 Se	eptember)				
14:00	PL	CPI Core	Aug	% y/y	4.1	4.1		4.3
14:30	US	Retail Sales Advance	Aug	% m/m	1.0	-		1.2
20:00	US	FOMC decision		%	0.25	-		0.25
		THUR	SDAY (17 Se	otember)				
10:00	PL	Employment in corporate sector	Aug	% y/y	-1.35	-1.6		-2.3
10:00	PL	Average Gross Wages	Aug	% y/y	4.1	4.1		3.8
11:00	EZ	HICP	Aug	% y/y	-0.2	-		-0.2
14:30	US	Initial jobless claims	week	k	-	-		884
14:30	US	Building permits	Aug	k	1 530	-		1 483
14:30	US	House starts	Aug	k	1 450	-		1496
14:30	US	Philly Fed index	Sep	pts	15.0	-		17.2
		FRII	DAY (18 Sept	ember)				
10:00	PL	Industrial output	Aug	% y/y	3.4	2.9		1.1
10:00	PL	PPI	Aug	% y/y	-1.0	-1.2		-0.6
16:00	US	Flash Michigan index	Sep	pts	76.0	-		74.1

Source: Santander Bank Polska, Bloomberg, Parkiet * in the case of a revision the data is updated

This publication has been prepared by Santander Bank Polska S.A. for information purposes only. It is not an offer or solicitation for the purchase or sale of any financial instrument. Information presented in the publication is not an investment advice. All reasonable care has been taken to ensure that the information contained herein is not untrue or misleading. But no representation is made as to its accuracy or completeness. No reliance should be placed on it and no liability is accepted for any loss arising from reliance on it. Forecasts or data related to the past do not guarantee future prices of financial instruments or financial results. Santander Bank Polska S.A. its affiliates and any of its or their officers may be interested in any transactions, securities or commodities referred to herein. Santander Bank Polska S.A. or its affiliates may perform services for or solicit business from any company referred to herein. This publication is not intended for the use of private investors. Clients should contact analysts at and execute transactions through a Santander Bank Polska S.A. entity in their home jurisdiction unless governing law permits otherwise. Copyright and database rights protection exists in this publication.

Additional information is available on request. Please contact Santander Bank Polska S.A. Financial Management Division. Economic Analysis Department. al. Jana Pawla II 17. 00-854 Warsaw. Poland. phone +48 22 534 18 87. email ekonomia@santander.pl. http://www.santander.pl.