Eyeopener

1 September 2020

Manufacturing PMIs and flash CPI today

Polish GDP in 2Q20 confirmed at -8.2% y/y
Markets relatively quiet due to UK Bank Holiday
EURPLN slightly higher while EURUSD also higher
Polish bonds stronger at the end of the month
Today in Poland August PMI manufacturing as well as flash August CPI

On Monday the market activity was visibly lower due to banking holiday in London – most stock indices went down, but only slightly. Core market yields did not change markedly (USDT 0.71%, Bund -0.40%), similarly as the dollar. EM currencies lost, gold and Brent oil prices inched up (to USD1967/oz and USD43.4/bbl, respectively). PMI for Chinese manufacturing was a bit better than expected. German flash August inflation proved to be slightly lower than expected due to lower VAT and low energy prices. In USA the fifth and final regional Fed index for August went up, putting the total number of growing gauges to 3 out of 5 (with other two going down). Average value also went up, which is a positive harbinger ahead of today's ISM.

GDP growth in 2Q20 was confirmed at -8.2% y/y nsa, -8.9% q/q sa, in line with the flash estimate. Private consumption and investments fell by almost 11% y/y, while public consumption and net exports had positive impact on GDP. Data more or less confirm the intuition about the nature of economic activity freeze in the peak of pandemic lockdown. At the same time, high frequency data show that since June the economy started getting back to life and the recovery process so far is quite effective. Moreover, the scale of deterioration in services less affected by lockdown restrictions in 2Q was smaller than we thought. Overall, we see reasons to adjust GDP growth forecast for this year higher. We will present details in the MACROscope Lite report, to be released this week.

EURUSD was stable during the first part of the day around 1.19 while in the afternoon the it started to rise and reached 1.195 (and 1.199 at night). If the exchange rate manages to break local peak from mid-August at 1.197 for good, then it could test 1.20. In the opposite scenario, the probability for a down correction towards 1.17-1.18 would rise

EURPLN started the day close to 4.388 (after Friday's 0.7% drop) and rose above 4.40. For already two weeks the exchange rate is hovering around this level and we think the bigger is coming. In our view, this could be rather to the upside.

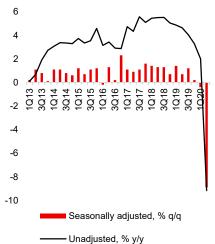
In the CEE, after one positive session on Friday, on Monday the forint was losing again and rose to 355.6 by 0.5%. June data showed a high (but also expected) wage growth 0 over 15% y/y. Also EURCZK was going up on Monday – by 0.5% to 26.23. USDRUB was quite volatile, in the first half of the day it went down by 0.7% to 73.5 and then rebounded to 74.5 ending the day by 0.4% higher.

In the **domestic interest rate market** the front end did not change amid low liquidity (2L IRS at 0.33%, 2Y bond yield at 0.13%). On the belly, bond yields fell amid month-end buying activity by 3bp to 0.73% which allowed the 5Y asset swap spread to narrow to 1bp since the respective IRS remained stable. The similar situation was seen on the long end – 10Y IRS did not change at 1.13%, bond yield fell to 1.40% and the asset swap spread narrowed 4bp to 27bp. The 10 PL-DE bond yield spread closed at 179bp.

Ministry of Finance scheduled two debt auctions in September – on the 3rd and 17th. Both of them will be switch auctions. According to MoF data, after July the percentage share of foreign investors in the Polish debt market has not changed from month to month and remains at 17.5%. What's more, Deputy Finance Minister Piotr Nowak announced that at the end of August the MoF accounts (both zloty and foreign exchange) stood at PLN 125bn equivalent, while the financing needs for the current year have been met in 97% already. It supports our view that any POGLBs issuance toward the end of the year will rather be used to pre-finance the 2021 financing needs.

BGK bank on the auction scheduled for 23 September will sell bonds of 3 series: FPC0725, FPC0630, PFC0733. While **NBP** announced that on 16 September it plans a single purchase auction.

Polish GDP growth



Source: GUS, Santander Source: Ministry of Finance, Santander

Economic Analysis Department:

al. Jana Pawła II 17, 00-854 Warszawa email: ekonomia@santander.pl website: santander.pl/en/economic-analysis Piotr Bielski +48 22 534 18 87 Marcin Luziński +48 22 534 18 85 Wojciech Mazurkiewicz +48 22 534 18 86 Grzegorz Ogonek +48 22 534 19 23 Marcin Sulewski, CFA +48 22 534 18 84



FΧ	mar	ket	ļ

Today's opening			
EURPLN	4.3908	CZKPLN	0.1670
USDPLN	3.6619	HUFPLN*	1.2355
EURUSD	1.1990	RUBPLN	0.0498
CHFPLN	4.0649	NOKPLN	0.4219
GBPPLN	4.9112	DKKPLN	0.5897
USDCNY	6.8180	SEKPLN	0.4251
*for 100HUF			

ici Toorici									
Last sessi	on in the	FX market			31/08/2020				
	min	max	open	close	fixing				
EURPLN	4.384	4.402	4.384	4.395	4.397				
USDPLN	3.664	3.698	3.684	3.678	3.692				
FLIRLISD	1 188	1 197	1 190	1 195					

In	terest	rat	e ma	arket	t	00/0	01/190	00

1-bonds on the interbank market^^						
Benchmark	%	Change				
(term)	90	(bps)				
PS0722 (2Y)	0.15	0				
PS0425 (5Y)	0.76	-4				
DS1030 (10Y)	1.39	-5				

IRS on the interbank market**

Term	PL			US	EZ		
	%	Change (bps)	%	Change (bps)	%	Change (bps)	
1L	0.23	-1	0.23	-1	-0.48	0	
2L	0.33	-1	0.22	-1	-0.43	1	
3L	0.43	-2	0.23	0	-0.42	1	
4L	0.57	-2	0.27	-1	-0.39	1	
5L	0.71	-2	0.33	-2	-0.36	1	
8L	0.99	-2	0.56	-2	-0.23	1	
10L	1.13	-1	0.70	-2	-0.14	0	

WIBOR rates

Term	%	Change (bps)
O/N	0.10	0
T/N	0.11	1
SW	0.12	0
2W	0.17	0
1M	0.20	0
3M	0.23	0
6M	0.27	0
1Y	0.27	0

FRA rates on the interbank market**

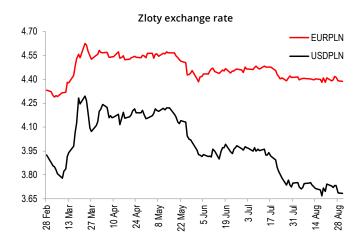
Term	%	Change
	70	(bps)
1x4	0.23	0
3x6 6x9 9x12	0.21	0
6x9	0.22	0
9x12	0.24	0
3x9 6x12	0.26	1
6x12	0.28	0

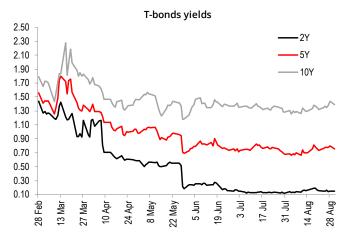
Measures of fiscal risk

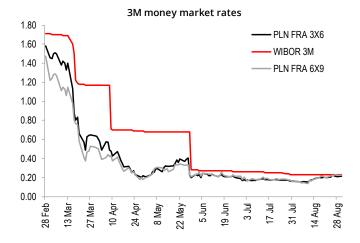
Country	CDS 5	CDS 5Y USD		10Y spread*		
	Level	Change (bps)	Level	Change (bps)		
Poland	58	0	179	-6		
France	10	0	30	0		
Hungary	74	0	277	0		
Spain	56	0	80	2		
Italy	95	0	156	4		
Portugal	38	0	84	2		
Ireland	18	0	36	0		
Germany	8	0	-	-		

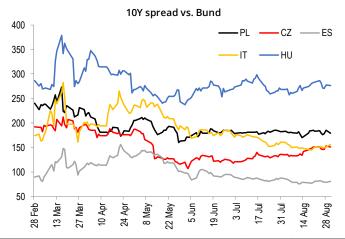
^{* 10}Y treasury bonds over 10Y Bunds

Source: Refinitiv, Datastream









^{**}Information shows bid levels on the interbank market at the end of the trading day



Economic Calendar

TIME	COUNTRY	INDICATOR	PERIOD		FO	RECAST	ACTUAL	LAST		
CET	COUNTRY	INDICATOR	FERIOD		MARKET	SANTANDER	VALUE	VALUE*		
FRIDAY (28 August)										
11:00	EZ	ESI	Aug	pct.	85.0	-	87.7	82.3		
14:30	US	Personal Spending	Jul	% m/m	1.6	-	1.9	6.2		
14:30	US	Personal Income	Jul	% m/m	-0.2	-	0.4	-1.0		
14:30	US	PCE Deflator SA	Jul	% m/m	0.4	-	0.3	0.5		
16:00	US	Michigan index	Aug	pts	72.8	-	74.1	72.8		
			MONDAY (31 A							
10:00	PL	GDP	2Q	% y/y	-8.2	-8.2	-8.2	-8.2		
10:00	PL	Private consumption	2Q	% y/y	-10.0	-8.0	-10.9	1.2		
10:00	PL	Investments	2Q	% y/y	-12.0	-12.0	-10.9	0.9		
14:00	DE	HICP	Aug	% m/m	0.0	-	-0.2	-0.5		
		1	TUESDAY (1 Sept	tember)						
09:00	CZ	GDP SA	2Q	% y/y	-10.7	-		-10.7		
09:00	PL	Poland Manufacturing PMI	Aug	pts	52.9	53.0		52.8		
09:00	HU	GDP	2Q	% y/y	-13.6	-		-13.6		
09:55	DE	Germany Manufacturing PMI	Aug	pts	53.0	-		53.0		
10:00	EZ	Eurozone Manufacturing PMI	Aug	pts	51.7	-		51.7		
10:00	PL	CPI	Aug	% y/y	3.0	3.0		3.0		
11:00	EZ	Flash HICP	Aug	% y/y	0.2	-		0.4		
11:00	EZ	Unemployment Rate	Jul	%	8.0	-		7.8		
16:00	US	ISM manufacturing	Aug	pts	54.3	-		54.2		
			DNESDAY (2 Se	ptember)						
08:00	DE	Retail Sales	Jul	% m/m	0.5	-		-2.0		
14:15	US	ADP report	Aug	k	900	-		167		
16:00	US	Durable Goods Orders	Jul	% m/m	-	-		11.2		
16:00	US	Factory Orders	Jul	% m/m	3.8	-		6.2		
		TI	HURSDAY (3 Sep	otember)						
03:45	CN	Caixin China PMI Services	Aug	pts	54.0	-		54.1		
09:55	DE	Markit Germany Services PMI	Aug	pts	50.8	-		50.8		
10:00	EZ	Eurozone Services PMI	Aug	pts	50.1	-		50.1		
11:00	EZ	Retail Sales	Jul	% m/m	1.0	-		5.7		
14:30	US	Initial Jobless Claims	week	k	1 000	-		1 006		
16:00	US	ISM services	Aug	pts	57.2	-		58.1		
			FRIDAY (4 Septe	ember)						
08:00	DE	Factory Orders	Jul	% m/m	6.0	-		27.9		
09:00	HU	Industrial Production SA	Jul	% y/y	-9.5	-		-12.19		
14:30	US	Change in Nonfarm Payrolls	Aug	k	1 518	-		1 763		
14:30	US	Unemployment Rate	Aug	%	9.8	-		10.2		

Source: Santander Bank Polska. Bloomberg. Parkiet

This publication has been prepared by Santander Bank Polska S.A. for information purposes only. It is not an offer or solicitation for the purchase or sale of any financial instrument. Information presented in the publication is not an investment advice. All reasonable care has been taken to ensure that the information contained herein is not untrue or misleading. But no representation is made as to its accuracy or completeness. No reliance should be placed on it and no liability is accepted for any loss arising from reliance on it. Forecasts or data related to the past do not guarantee future prices of financial instruments or financial results. Santander Bank Polska S.A. its affiliates and any of its or their officers may be interested in any transactions, securities or commodities referred to herein. Santander Bank Polska S.A. or its affiliates may perform services for or solicitation is not intended for the use of private investors. Clients should contact analysts at and execute transactions through a Santander Bank Polska S.A. entity in their home jurisdiction unless governing law permits otherwise. Copyright and database rights protection exists in this publication.

Additional information is available on request. Please contact Santander Bank Polska S.A. Financial Management Division, Economic Analysis Department. al. Jana Pawla II 17. 00-854 Warsaw, Poland. phone +48 22 534 18 87. email ekonomia@santander.pl. http://www.santander.pl.

^{*} in the case of a revision the data is updated

^{**} estimate after CPI inflation data