3 December 2019

Eyeopener

) sopostor

More protectionism

Announcement of new tariffs by the USA
A mix of good and bad data at the start of the week
Zloty stronger on Polish and European data and higher EURUSD
Bond yields strongly up in Poland and abroad
Today no important data releases

Global market mood was changing sharply at the beginning of the week. At the start of the session, optimism prevailed fuelled first by the Chinese manufacturing PMI and then by the data from Germany and the whole euro zone. In case of the European data, final PMIs showed higher readings than initially estimated which put an additional pressure on bonds from both core and euro zone peripheral markets. However, the risk appetite soon receded given rising worries about global economic outlook after a series of information on new US tariff duties and due to surprising weakness of ISM in manufacturing. Inflow of information from the USA was clearly reflected in stock markets behaviour, which more than offset their earlier gains. Bonds remained under pressure. The euro gained versus the dollar and so did most EM currencies.

The US president announced bringing back steel tariffs for Argentina and Brazil due to significant weakening of their currencies. US Trade Representative Robert Lighthizer informed about plans to introduce tariffs of up to 100% on French goods worth USD 2.4bn because France taxed big internet companies, most of them American. At the same time there still is no US-China trade deal, without which in 2 weeks' time tariffs will be raised again.

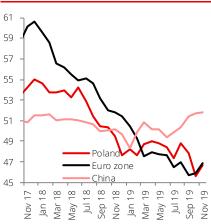
Development Minister Jadwiga Emilewicz told yesterday that there will be **no compensations for energy price increases** for households in 2020. The scale of electricity tariff hikes will be decided by the Energy Regulatory Office (URE) and in her view it will allow for energy costs rise by 5-7%. Such decision would move CPI higher by 0.25-0.35bp. We are still awaiting for final decisions in this matter.

EURUSD failed to stay below 1.10 for good and after a few tests of this level, the pair rebounded above 1.107. The upward move started in the afternoon in reaction to signals from the USA. Today we will not get to see any important data, so the trade is likely to stabilise and the exchange rate is likely to stay in 1.10-1.11 range.

Yesterday **EURPLN** had the biggest 1-day fall since the middle of August, the move resulted from strong data out of Europe and Poland, weaker dollar and positive market sentiment at the beginning of the trading day. At the end of the day EURPLN was close to 4.284. USDPLN fell to 3.87 from 3.91 neutralising two previous weeks of gains. Other CEE currencies also gained but less than the zloty. December, a month which has just started, is traditionally zloty-positive. In the past 20 years, EURPLN rose in the last month only five times, last time in 2014.

On the domestic **interest rate market** the new week started with a noticeable rise of the yields and IRS rate – by 3-5bp, more on the bond curve. The impulse came from abroad where yields jumped after the European data. In case of the 10Y Bunds and Treasuries, yields rose by 7-9bp.

Manufacturing PMIs



Source: GUS, Santander

Economic Analysis Department:

al. Jana Pawła II 17, 00-854 Warszawa email: ekonomia@santander.pl website: <u>santander.pl/en/economic-analysis</u> Piotr Bielski +48 22 534 18 87 Marcin Luziński +48 22 534 18 85 Wojciech Mazurkiewicz +48 22 534 18 86 Grzegorz Ogonek +48 22 534 19 23 Marcin Sulewski, CFA +48 22 534 18 84



FΧ	market

Today's opening				
EURPLN	4.2879	CZKPLN	0.1678	
USDPLN	3.8706	HUFPLN*	1.2912	
EURUSD	1.1078	RUBPLN	0.0603	
CHFPLN	3.9032	NOKPLN	0.4229	
GBPPLN	5.0120	DKKPLN	0.5740	
USDCNY	7.0406	SEKPLN	0.4062	

*for 100HUF

Last session in the FX market				02	/12/2019
	min	max	open	close	fixing
EURPLN	4.282	4.320	4.316	4.288	4.3008
USDPLN	3.863	3.920	3.920	3.872	3.9047
EURUSD	1.100	1.109	1.101	1.108	-

Interest rate market

02/12/2019

T-bonds on the interbank market**								
Benchmark (term)	%	Change (bps)	Last auction	per offer	Average yield			
DS1021 (2L)	1.38	1	21 mar 19	OK0521	1.633			
PS1024 (5L)	1.74	2	21 mar 19	PS0424	2.209			
DS1029 (10L)	2.04	4	21 mar 19	DS1029	2.877			

IRS on the interbank market**

Term		PL		US	EZ		
	%	Change (bps)	%	Change (bps)	%	Change (bps)	
1L	1.70	1	1.74	0	-0.34	0	
2L	1.69	1	1.63	1	-0.32	1	
3L	1.67	2	1.60	1	-0.29	2	
4L	1.67	3	1.60	2	-0.24	3	
5L	1.69	3	1.61	3	-0.18	5	
8L	1.72	4	1.69	4	0.00	6	
10L	1.74	4	1.75	5	0.12	7	

WIBOR rates

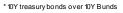
	-	
Term	%	Change (bps)
O/N	1.58	6
T/N	1.60	1
SW	1.58	0
2W	1.60	0
1M	1.63	0
3M	1.71	0
6M	1.79	0
9M	1.80	0
1Y	1.84	0

FRA rates on the interbank market**

FRA Tates Of	i tile liitei balik illaiket	
Term	%	Change (bps)
1x4	1.71	0
3x6	1.70	1
6x9	1.67	0
9x12	1.64	2
3x9	1.78	1
6x12	1.75	2

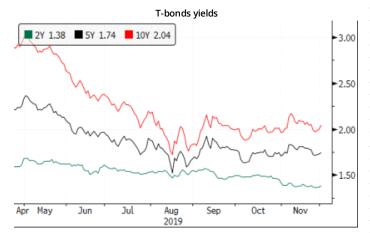
Measures of fiscal risk

Country	CDS !	SY USD	10Y s	pread*
	Level	Change (bps)	Level	Change (bps)
Poland			2.31	3
France	19	-1	0.30	6
Hungary			2.24	6
Spain	40	0	0.76	0
Italy	136	2	1.63	0
Portugal	38	-1	0.73	-1
Ireland	25	-1	0.35	2
Germany	9	0	-	-



^{**}Information shows bid levels on the interbank market at the end of the trading day Source: Bloomberg













Economic Calendar

TIME					FOI	RECAST	ACTUAL	LAST
CET	COUNTRY	INDICATOR	INDICATOR PERIOD		MARKET	SANTANDER	VALUE	VALUE*
			FRIDAY (29 Nove	ember)				
08:00	DE	Retail Sales	Oct	% m/m	0.2	-	-1.9	0.1
09:00	CZ	GDP SA	3Q	% y/y	2.5	-	2.5	2.5
09:00	HU	GDP	3Q	% y/y	5.0	-	5.0	5.0
10:00	PL	Flash CPI	Nov	% y/y	2.6	2.8	2.6	2.5
10:00	PL	GDP	3Q	% y/y	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9
11:00	EZ	Flash HICP	Nov	% y/y	0.9	-		0.7
11:00	EZ	Unemployment Rate	Oct	%	7.5	-		7.5
		1	MONDAY (2 Dec	ember)				
09:00	PL	Poland Manufacturing PMI	Nov	pts	46.2	46.9	46.7	45.6
09:55	DE	Germany Manufacturing PMI	Nov	pts	43.8	-	44.1	43.8
10:00	EZ	Eurozone Manufacturing PMI	Nov	pts	46.6	-	46.9	46.6
16:00	US	ISM manufacturing	Nov	pts	49.5	-	48.1	48.3
		٦	TUESDAY (3 Dec	ember)				
		No important data releases						
		W	EDNESDAY (4 De	cember)				
	PL	MPC decision		%	1.50	1.50		1.50
02:45	CN	Caixin China PMI Services	Nov	pts	51.2	-		51.1
09:55	DE	Markit Germany Services PMI	Nov	pts	51.3	-		51.3
10:00	EZ	Eurozone Services PMI	Nov	pts	51.5	-		51.5
14:15	US	ADP report	Nov	k	140	-		125
16:00	US	ISM services	Nov	pts	54.5	-		54.7
		T	HURSDAY (5 Dec	ember)				
08:00	DE	Factory Orders	Oct	% m/m	0.6	-		1.3
11:00	EZ	GDP SA	3Q	% y/y	1.2	-		1.2
11:00	EZ	Retail Sales	Oct	% m/m	0.0	-		0.1
14:30	US	Initial Jobless Claims	week	k	220	-		213
16:00	US	Durable Goods Orders	Oct	% m/m	-0.9	-		0.6
16:00	US	Factory Orders	Oct	% m/m	0.1	-		-0.6
			FRIDAY (6 Dece	mber)				
08:00	DE	Industrial Production SA	Oct	% m/m	0.2	-		-0.6
09:00	HU	Industrial Production SA	Oct	% y/y	6.7	-		8.98
14:30	US	Change in Nonfarm Payrolls	Nov	k	190	-		128
14:30	US	Unemployment Rate	Nov	%	3.6	-		3.6
16:00	US	Michigan index	Dec		97.0			96.8

Source: Santander Bank Polska. Bloomberg, Parkiet

This publication has been prepared by Santander Bank Polska S.A. for information purposes only. It is not an offer or solicitation for the purchase or sale of any financial instrument. Information presented in the publication is not an investment advice. All reasonable care has been taken to ensure that the information contained herein is not untrue or misleading. But no representation is made as to its accuracy or completeness. No relicance should be placed on it and no liability is accepted for any loss arising from reliance on it. Forecasts or data related to the past do not guarantee future prices of financial instruments or financial results. Santander Bank Polska S.A. its affiliates and any of its or their officers may be interested in any transactions, securities or commodities referred to herein. Santander Bank Polska S.A. or its affiliates may perform services for or solicit business from any company referred to herein. This publication is not intended for the use of private investors. Clients should contact analysts at and execute transactions through a Santander Bank Polska S.A. entity in their home jurisdiction unless governing law permits otherwise. Copyright and database rights protection exists in this publication.

Additional information is available on request. Please contact Santander Bank Polska S.A. Financial Management Division. Economic Analysis Department. al. Jana Pawla II 17. 00-854 Warsaw. Poland. phone +48 22 534 18 87. email ekonomia@santander.pl. http://www.santander.pl.

^{*} in the case of a revision the data is updated