CEE Economics

Zloty still weak

Stocks rebound hits bonds EURUSD up Core inflation boosts forint, EURPLN still high Today: Polish current account data, US inflation

The Tuesday improvement on global markets stopped the EURUSD decline and gave some breathing space to CEE currencies. European stock indices rose strongly after positive news regarding the talks to prevent another government shutdown in the USA and trade negotiations between the USA and China. The rebound of equities weighed on core market bonds. British PM Theresa May said yesterday that she still counts on such Brexit conditions that could be supported by the parliament. In her view, the negotiations with the EU are in a key phase and this week there will be no attempt to approve the deal by MPs. The pound did not react to this news.

EURUSD declined in the first hours of trading to this year's low of c1.125, but the move was not continued and at the end of the day the exchange rate was slightly above the Tuesday opening level (around 1.134). The dollar has already regained the losses caused by the dovish shift of FOMC at the last meeting. Today we will see US inflation data and in our view the reading may have short term influence on trading, until the end of the week.

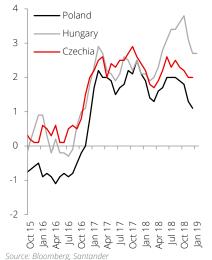
EURPLN rose yesterday to almost 4.33 and USDPLN to 3.845, but the pace of the zloty's depreciation was significantly lower than in the previous days. At the end of the day both exchange rates were slightly below their intraday tops. Yesterday EURPLN did not react clearly to the rebound of EURUSD and the of European equities, which might indicate that in the coming days the exchange rate may approach 4.34. Today we will get Polish data on current account balance for December. In our view they will show a higher-than-expected deficit. We do not think the zloty could immediately respond negatively, but on the other hand this will not be a factor that could stop its march higher.

Among the other CEE currencies, the forint and ruble performed the best. The Hungarian currency benefited from the morning data showing that core inflation rebounded in January to 3.2% y/y from 2.8% y/y. In the recent weeks, Hungarian central bankers were pointing to this measure as a criteria for staring monetary policy normalization and the yesterday's release made the market pricing that such steps could be taken. As a result, EURHUF fell to 317.5 from nearly 320. The ruble was supported by the rebound in oil prices.

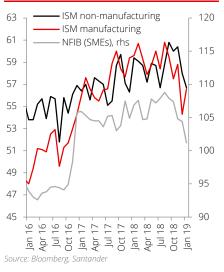
On the domestic interest rate market yields ended the day marginally above the Friday's closing resisting the 2-3bp rise seen on the core markets. Taking a broader look, the 5Y and 10Y yields are still holding just above their local lows at 2.15% and 2.70%, respectively. We think that a yet another day with rising stock indexes could pressure Polish bonds but we do not expect yields to rise more than 2bp as the good budget liquidity and outlook of low supply at auctions could provide support.

Today at 14:00CET the central bank will release December **balance of payments** data. We expect that a significant deceleration of the December industrial output took its toll on exports and imports leading to a noticeable widening of the foreign trade and current account deficits.

Inflation in CEE, % y/y



US business sentiment indicators



Economic Analysis Department:

al. Jana Pawła II 17, 00-854 Warszawa email: ekonomia@santander.pl website: skarb.santander.pl Piotr Bielski +48 22 534 18 87 Marcin Luziński +48 22 534 18 85 Grzegorz Ogonek +48 22 534 19 23 Konrad Soszyński +48 22 534 18 86 Marcin Sulewski, CFA +48 22 534 18 84

13 February 2019

📣 Santander

FX market Today's opening EURPLN 0.1674 4.3295 CZKPLN USDPLN 3.8242 HUFPLN* 1.3614 EURUSD RUBPLN 0.0582 1.1321 CHFPLN 3.7992 NOKPLN 0.4431 GBPPLN 4.9366 DKKPLN 0.5801 USDCNY SEKPLN 6.7631 0.4128 *for 100HUF

| Last session in the FX market | | | | 12/02/2019 | | | |
|-------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------------|--------|--|--|
| | min | max | open | close | fixing | | |
| EURPLN | 4.321 | 4.333 | 4.323 | 4.332 | 4.3268 | | |
| USDPLN | 3.826 | 3.845 | 3.836 | 3.827 | 3.838 | | |
| EURUSD | 1.126 | 1.132 | 1.127 | 1.132 | - | | |

| Interest rate mark | | 12/02/2019 | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------|------------------|--|
| T-bonds on the interbank market** | | | | | | |
| Benchmark (term) | % | Change (bps) | Last auction | per offer | Average yield | |
| PS0421 (2L) | 1.54 | 0 | 7 lut 19 | OK0521 | 1.493 | |
| PS0424 (5L) | 2.17 | 0 | 7 lut 19 | PS0424 | 2.158 | |
| WS0428 (10L) | 2.72 | 0 | 7 lut 19 | DS1029 | 2.820 | |

IRS on the interbank market**

| Term | | PL | | US | EZ | | |
|------|------|-----------------|------|-----------------|-------|-----------------|--|
| | % | Change (bps) | % | Change (bps) | % | Change (bps) | |
| 1L | 1.72 | 0 | 2.70 | 1 | -0.22 | 0 | |
| 2L | 1.77 | 0 | 2.64 | 1 | -0.16 | 0 | |
| 3L | 1.83 | 0 | 2.59 | 1 | -0.08 | 1 | |
| 4L | 1.93 | 0 | 2.57 | 1 | 0.02 | 1 | |
| 5L | 2.03 | 0 | 2.58 | 1 | 0.13 | 1 | |
| 8L | 2.25 | 0 | 2.65 | 1 | 0.46 | 1 | |
| 10L | 2.38 | 0 | 2.71 | 2 | 0.66 | 1 | |

WIBOR rates

| Term | % | Change (bps) |
|------|------|-----------------|
| O/N | 1.60 | 1 |
| T/N | 1.60 | 1 |
| SW | 1.56 | 1 |
| 2W | 1.58 | 0 |
| 1M | 1.64 | 0 |
| ЗM | 1.72 | 0 |
| 6M | 1.79 | 0 |
| 9M | 1.82 | 0 |
| 1Y | 1.87 | 0 |

FRA rates on the interbank market**

| Term | % | Change (bps) |
|------|------|-----------------|
| 1x4 | 1.71 | 0 |
| 3x6 | 1.72 | 0 |
| 6x9 | 1.70 | 0 |
| 9x12 | 1.70 | 1 |
| 3x9 | 1.78 | 1 |
| 6x12 | 1.76 | 1 |

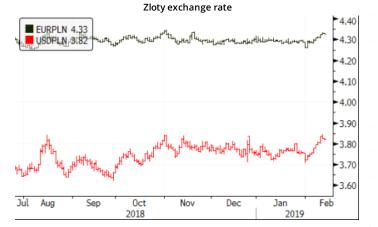
Measures of fiscal risk

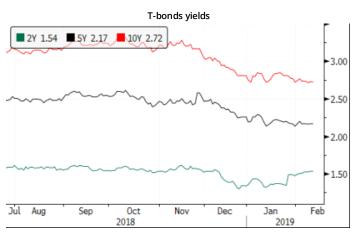
| Country | CDS 5 | / USD | 10Y s | 10Y spread* | | |
|----------|-------|-----------------|-------|-----------------|--|--|
| | Level | Change (bps) | Level | Change (bps) | | |
| Poland | | | 2.59 | 0 | | |
| France | 37 | -1 | 0.43 | 0 | | |
| Hungary | | | 2.55 | -1 | | |
| Spain | 78 | -2 | 1.11 | 1 | | |
| Italy | 230 | -6 | 2.72 | 0 | | |
| Portugal | 89 | -2 | 1.50 | 0 | | |
| Ireland | 41 | 0 | 0.76 | 0 | | |
| Germany | 13 | 0 | - | - | | |

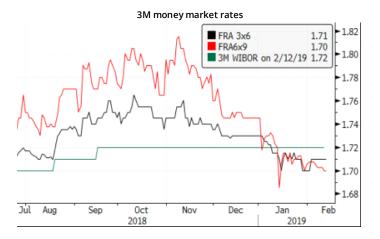
* 10Y treasury bonds over 10Y B unds

**Information shows bid levels on the interbank market at the end of the trading day

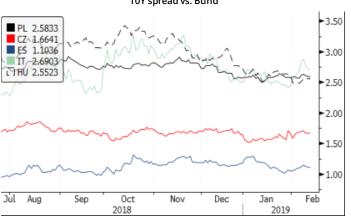
Source: Bloomberg











Economic Calendar

| TIME | | | | | FORECAST | | ACTUAL | LAST |
|-------|---------|-------------------------|----------------|-----------|----------|-----------|--------|-------|
| CET | COUNTRY | INDICATOR | PERIOD | | MARKET | SANTANDER | VALUE | VALUE |
| | | | FRIDAY (8 Feb | oruary) | | | | |
| 08:00 | DE | Exports SA | Dec | % m/m | 0.4 | | 1.5 | -0.3 |
| | | | MONDAY (11 Fe | ebruary) | • | | | - |
| | | No important events | | | | | | |
| | | | TUESDAY (12 Fe | ebruary) | | | | |
| 09:00 | HU | CPI | Jan | % y/y | 2.8 | - | 2.7 | 2.7 |
| | | | WEDNESDAY (13 | February) | | | | |
| 09:00 | CZ | CPI | Jan | % y/y | 2.1 | - | 2.5 | 2.0 |
| 11:00 | EZ | Industrial Production | Dec | % m/m | -0.4 | - | | -1.7 |
| 14:00 | PL | Current Account Balance | Dec | €mn | -960 | -1 770 | | -221 |
| 14:00 | PL | Trade Balance | Dec | €mn | -1 156 | -1 640 | | -229 |
| 14:00 | PL | Exports | Dec | €mn | 16 600 | 16 303 | | 20 02 |
| 14:00 | PL | Imports | Dec | €mn | 17 881 | 17 943 | | 20 25 |
| 14:30 | US | CPI | Jan | % m/m | 0.1 | - | | -0.1 |
| | | | THURSDAY (14 F | ebruary) | | | | |
| 08:00 | DE | GDP | 4Q | % y/y | 0.8 | - | | 1.1 |
| 09:00 | HU | GDP | 4Q | % y/y | 4.7 | - | | 4.9 |
| 10:00 | PL | GDP | 4Q | % y/y | 4.9 | 4.8 | | 5.1 |
| 11:00 | EZ | GDP | 4Q | % y/y | 1.2 | - | | 1.2 |
| 14:30 | US | Initial Jobless Claims | week | k | 221 | - | | 234 |
| 14:30 | US | Retail Sales | Dec | % m/m | 0.1 | - | | 0.2 |
| | | | FRIDAY (15 Fe | bruary) | | | | |
| 09:00 | CZ | GDP | 4Q | % y/y | 2.4 | - | | 2.4 |
| 10:00 | PL | CPI | Jan | % y/y | 1.0 | 0.7 | | 1.1 |
| 15:15 | US | Industrial Production | Jan | % m/m | 0.1 | - | | 0.35 |
| 16:00 | US | Flash Michigan index | Feb | pts | 94.0 | - | | 91.2 |

Source: Santander Bank Polska. Bloomberg, Parkiet

* in case of the revision the data is updated

This publication has been prepared by Santander Bank Polska S.A. for information purposes only. It is not an offer or solicitation for the purchase or sale of any financial instrument. Information presented in the publication is not an investment advice. All reasonable care has been taken to ensure that the information contained herein is not untrue or misleading. But no representation is made as to its accuracy or completeness. No reliance should be placed on it and no liability is accepted for any loss arising from reliance on it. Forecasts or data related to the past do not guarantee future prices of financial instruments or financial results. Santander Bank Polska S.A. its affiliates and any of its or their officers may be interested in any transactions. securities or commodities referred to herein. Santander Bank Polska S.A. or solicit business from any company referred to herein. This publication is not intended for the use of private investors. Clients should contact analysts at and execute transactions through a Santander Bank Polska S.A. entity in their home jurisdiction unless governing law permits otherwise. Copyright and database rights protection exists in this publication.

Additional information is available on request. Please contact Santander Bank Polska S.A. Financial Management Division. Economic Analysis Department. al. Jana Pawła II 17. 00-854 Warsaw. Poland. phone +48 22 534 18 87. email ekonomia@santander.pl. http://www.santander.pl.