EYEOPENER

13 April 2017

Trump weakened the dollar

Pre-Easter stabilization on the market

- Donald Trump: dollar is too strong, rates should be low
- Zloty stable, other CEE currencies a bit more volatile, EURUSD up
- Polish IRS and bond yields slightly up
- Today Polish balance of payments and important US data

On Wednesday there was a pre-Easter atmosphere on the markets. Exchange rates were stable, bond yields did not change significantly, and stock indices did not move too far from Tuesday's closing levels. Yesterday there were no relevant data that could trigger a stronger market movement. Today's data on Chinese exports have been better than expected.

Donald Trump said in an interview with the Wall Street Journal that the US dollar is too strong and would like the rates in the US to remain low. The US President also stated that China would not be classified as a currency manipulator despite previous announcements.

The EURUSD rate fluctuated around 1.06 yesterday and daily fluctuations were even smaller than on Tuesday. At night the US dollar rose above 1.066 under the influence of Trump's statement that the US currency is too strong. We think EURUSD should stabilize near the current level by the end of the week. Today we will get to know important data from the US, but we think that as before this week the EURUSD rate will not react strongly to signals from the US economy

Yesterday EURPLN oscillated slightly below 4.25 for most of the day, while USDPLN stayed in the horizontal trend between 4.00 and 4.01. Fluctuation of other CEE currencies was slightly higher yesterday but it did not trigger any crucial moves. Polish data on the balance of payments for February will be published today. We expect the current account deficit to exceed the consensus. Over the past months, these data have not had a significant impact on the PLN rate. However, taking into account the lower liquidity in the market and a significant appreciation of the Polish złoty in the past months, a disappointing reading could a trigger for an increase in EURPLN rate.

No major changes were reported on the domestic interest rate market, while IRS and yields increased slightly. The core markets were also quite stable yesterday and slightly more pronounced moves could be observed in the eurozone peripheral markets. Overnight yields fell temporarily under impact of Trump's words on low interest rates. We believe that today moves on the Polish debt market should also remain limited.

Deputy Minister of Finance Leszek Skiba confirmed the report on very good VAT revenue in March published by Puls Biznesu, a business daily. The Deputy Minister of Finance said that dynamics of VAT revenues reached 40% y/y. In his opinion the pace of growth may not be that high in the coming months but an 11% improvement in VAT collection in the entire year is realistic.

In March core inflation excluding food and energy amounted to 0.6% y/y, lower than our estimate (0.7%y/y) and slightly higher than the market consensus (0.5% y/y). Inflation excluding most volatile prices inflation reached 1.1% y/y (0.9% y/y in February) and excluding administered prices it amounted to 2.2% y/y (2.4% y/y one month earlier). The 15% trimmed mean rose to 1.4% y/y from 1.3% y/y. March core inflation excluding food and energy turned out to be the highest since January 2015 and we expect this trend to continue in the months to come.

Today at 14:00 CET the central bank will release current account data for February. It is likely to post a small deficit, as we have recorded a weak inflow of EU funds, which were the main factor behind big surplus in January. Both growth rates of exports and imports may be much lower than in January, mainly on the back of negative working day effect and low reading of industrial output.

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| FX market | | | | | | | |
|-----------------|------------|-----------|--------|-------|-----------|--|--|
| Today's opening | | | | | | | |
| EURF | PLN | 4.2479 | CZł | KPLN | 0.1590 | | |
| USDF | PLN | 3.9847 | HUF | PLN* | 1.3595 | | |
| EURU | JSD | 1.0660 | RUE | BPLN | 0.0703 | | |
| CHFF | PLN | 3.9741 | NOKPLN | | 0.4662 | | |
| GBPF | PLN | 5.0015 | DKKPLN | | 0.5711 | | |
| USDO | CNY | 6.8807 | SEKPLN | | 0.4444 | | |
| *for 100HUF | | | | | | | |
| Last sess | ion in the | e FX mark | et | 12 | 2/04/2017 | | |
| | min | max | open | close | fixing | | |
| EURPLN | 4.230 | 4.252 | 4.238 | 4.245 | 4.2505 | | |
| USDPLN | 3.991 | 4.011 | 3.998 | 4.001 | 4.0026 | | |

1.063

EURUSD 1.058

| Interest rate market 1 T-bonds on the interbank market | | | | /04/2017 t** | |
|---|------|--------|------------|-----------------|---------|
| Bond | % | Change | Last | Paper | Average |
| (term) | 70 | (bps) | auction | offered | yield |
| OK0419 (2Y) | 1.98 | -1 | 23.03.2017 | OK0419 | 2.049 |
| PS0422 (5Y) | 2.90 | 1 | 23.03.2017 | PS0422 | 2.945 |
| DS0727 (10Y) | 3.44 | 0 | 23.03.2017 | DS0727 | 3.568 |
| | | | | | |

1.060

1.061

| IRS on the interbank market** | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|------|-----------------|------|-----------------|-------|-----------------|--|--|
| Term | F | PL US | | | ĺ | EZ | | |
| | % | Change (bps) | % | Change (bps) | % | Change (bps) | | |
| 1L | 1.77 | 0 | 1.37 | -1 | -0.22 | 0 | | |
| 2L | 1.93 | 0 | 1.55 | -2 | -0.16 | 0 | | |
| 3L | 2.08 | 0 | 1.70 | -3 | -0.08 | 0 | | |
| 4L | 2.24 | 0 | 1.82 | -3 | 0.03 | 1 | | |
| 5L | 2.38 | 0 | 1.92 | -4 | 0.13 | -1 | | |
| 8L | 2.69 | 1 | 2.14 | -4 | 0.48 | -1 | | |
| 10L | 2.85 | 1 | 2.25 | -4 | 0.70 | -1 | | |

| WIBOR rates | | | | | |
|-------------|------|-----------------|--|--|--|
| Term | % | Change (bps) | | | |
| O/N | 1.65 | 0 | | | |
| T/N | 1.65 | 0 | | | |
| SW | 1.60 | 0 | | | |
| 2W | 1.63 | 0 | | | |
| 1M | 1.66 | 0 | | | |
| 3M | 1.73 | 0 | | | |
| 6M | 1.81 | 0 | | | |
| 9M | 1.83 | 0 | | | |
| 1Y | 1.85 | 0 | | | |

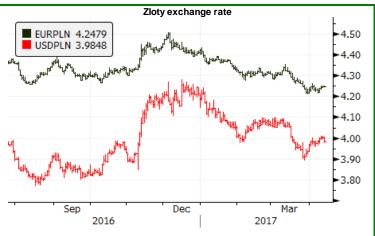
| FRA rates on the interbank market** | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|------|-----------------|--|--|
| Term | % | Change (bps) | | |
| 1x4 | 1.74 | 0 | | |
| 3x6 | 1.74 | 0 | | |
| 6x9 | 1.77 | 0 | | |
| 9x12 | 1.80 | 1 | | |
| 3x9 | 1.80 | 0 | | |
| 6x12 | 1.83 | 0 | | |

| | Meas | ures of fiscal | risk | |
|----------|------------|----------------|-------|--------|
| Country | CDS 5Y USD | | 10Y s | pread* |
| | Level | Change | Level | Change |
| | | (bps) | | (bps) |
| Poland | 71 | -1 | 3.25 | 2 |
| France | 58 | 1 | 0.72 | -1 |
| Hungary | 116 | 1 | 3.09 | 2 |
| Spain | 81 | -1 | 1.46 | 0 |
| Italy | 187 | -1 | 2.09 | 0 |
| Portugal | 254 | 2 | 3.64 | 0 |
| Ireland | 52 | 0 | 0.72 | 0 |
| Germany | 18 | -1 | - | - |

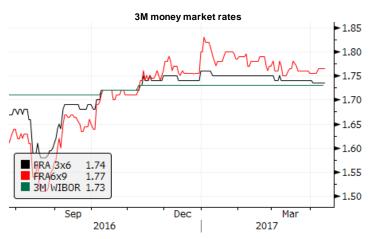
* 10Y treasury bonds over 10Y Bunds

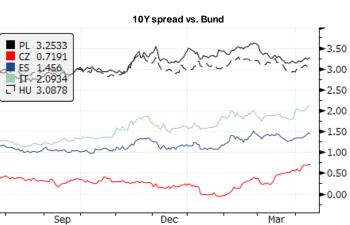
**Information shows bid levels on the interbank market at the end of the trading day

Source: Bloomberg









2017

2016

\& Grupa Santander

Economic calendar

| TIME | | | DEDIOD | | | FORECAST | | LAST |
|-------|---------|------------------------|--------|-------|--------|----------|------------|--------|
| CET | COUNTRY | INDICATOR | PERIOD | | MARKET | BZWBK | REALIZACJA | VALUE* |
| | | FRIDAY (7 April) | | | | | | |
| 8:00 | DE | Industrial output | Feb | % m/m | -0.2 | - | 2.2 | 2.2 |
| 8:00 | DE | Exports | Feb | % m/m | -0.5 | - | 0.8 | 2.4 |
| 14:30 | US | Non-farm payrolls | Mar | k | 180 | - | 98 | 219 |
| 14:30 | US | Unemployment rate | Mar | % | 4.7 | - | 4.5 | 4.7 |
| | | MONDAY (10 April) | | | | | | |
| 9:00 | CZ | CPI | Mar | % y/y | 2.6 | - | 2.6 | 2.5 |
| | | TUESDAY (11 April) | | | | | | |
| 9:00 | HU | CPI | Mar | % y/y | 3.1 | - | 2.7 | 2.9 |
| 11:00 | EZ | Industrial output | Feb | % y/y | 1.9 | - | 1.2 | 0.2 |
| 11:00 | DE | ZEW index | Apr | pts | 77.5 | - | 80.1 | 77.3 |
| 14:00 | PL | CPI | Mar | % y/y | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.2 |
| | | WEDNESDAY (12 April) | | | | | | |
| 14:00 | PL | Core inflation | Mar | % y/y | 0.5 | 0.7** | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| | | THURSDAY (13 April) | | | | | | |
| 14:00 | PL | Current account | Feb | €m | -31 | -357 | | 2457 |
| 14:00 | PL | Exports | Feb | €m | 15 328 | 15 064 | | 14 976 |
| 14:00 | PL | Imports | Feb | €m | 15 250 | 15 300 | | 14 751 |
| 14:30 | US | Initial jobless claims | week | k | 245 | - | | 234 |
| 16:00 | US | Flash Michigan | Apr | pts | 96.5 | - | | 96.9 |
| | | FRIDAY (14 April) | | | | | | |
| 14:00 | PL | Money supply | Mar | % r/r | 8.7 | 8.3 | | 8.2 |
| 14:30 | US | CPI | Mar | % m/m | 0.0 | - | | 0.1 |
| 14:30 | US | Retail sales | Mar | % m/m | 0.0 | - | | 0.1 |

Source: BZ WBK, Reuters, Bloomberg

* in case of the revision, the data is updated

** estimate after inflation data

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